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Quick Reference Card

Data types

Strings:

```
s = "foo bar"
s = 'foo bar'
s = r"c:\dir\new"          # raw (== 'c:\\dir\\new')
s = """Hello
    world"""
s.join(" baz")
n = len(s)
"Ala ma {} psy i {} koty".format(2,3)
"Square root of 2 is equal to {:.2f}".format(math.sqrt(2))
```

Lists:

```
L = [1, 2, 3, 4, 5]
L[0]                # single position
L[0:3]              # the first three elements
L[-2:]             # the last two elements
L[1:4] = [7,8]      # substitute
del L[2]            # remove elements
L.append(x)         # x is a value
L.remove(x)
L.extend(L2)        # or: L3 = L + L2
L.pop()             # simple stack (with append)
L.sort()
x in L              # does L contain x?
L.index(x)          # index of the first occurrence
[x*2 for x in L if x>2] # list comprehensions
```

Tuples:

```
x = 1,2,3
x = (1,2,3)
x[1]
a,b,c = x
```

Dictionaries:

```

D = {'f1': 10, 'f2': 20}           # dict creation
D = dict(f1=10, f2=20)

keys = ('a', 'b', 'c')
D = dict.fromkeys(keys)           # new dict with empty values

for k in D: print(k)               # keys
for v in D.values(): print(v)     # values
for k, v in D.items():             # tuples with keys and values
    list(D.keys())                 # list of keys
    sorted(D.keys())               # sorted list of keys

D = {}
D[(1,8,5)] = 100                  # 3D sparse matrix
D.get((1,8,5))
D.get((1,1,1), -1)

```

Sets:

```

S = {1,3,5}
L = [1, 3, 1, 5, 3]
S = set(L)                         # set([1, 3, 5])
if (3 in S):
    S1+S2, S1-S2, S1^S2, S1|S2

```

See also <https://docs.python.org/3/library/stdtypes.html>.

Loops

```

for x in range(6):                 # 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5
for x in range(1,6):               # 1, 2, 3, 4, 5
for x in range(1,6,2):             # 1, 3, 5

for k,v in D.items():
    print("D[{}]={}".format(k,v))  # D[f1]=10  D[f2]=20

L = [1, 3, 5]
for i,v in enumerate(L):           # (index,value)
for x,y in zip(L1,L2):              # returns tuples
for i in sorted(set(L)): print(i)   # sorted set from a list

```

```
for x in reversed(L1):
```

Functions

```
def foo(arg1, *args, **dic):  
    """Example documentation string.  
  
    This function does not do anything special.  
    """  
    # arg1 is a positional argument  
    # args is a list  
    # dic is a dictionary of named arguments  
  
def foo(a,b,c=0):  
    L = [1, 2, 3]  
    foo(*L)                # unpacking a list of arguments  
    D = {'a': 10, 'b': 20}  
    foo(**D)               # unpacking a dictionary of  
                           arguments  
  
foo.__doc__               # the docstring
```

Input/output

Printing:

```
str(x)                    # human readable representation  
repr(x)                   # interpretable representation
```

File access:

```
f = open("test.txt", "w")    # r / r+ / rb / rb+ / w / wb  
f.write("Ala ma kota\n")  
f.close()  
  
for line in open("test.txt"): print(line, end="")  
  
L = open("test.txt").readlines() # returns a list of lines
```

Exclusive access:

```
f = os.fdopen(os.open("test.txt", os.O_WRONLY|os.O_EXCL), "w")
```

Input:

```
x = raw_input("Name: ")
for line in sys.stdin: print(line)
```

String buffers:

```
from StringIO import StringIO
buf = StringIO()
sys.stdout = buf
print("Hello")
x = buf.getvalue()
```

Error stream:

```
print("Error!", file=sys.stderr, flush=True)
```

Other file operations:

```
os.rename(from, to)
os.remove(path)
os.chmod(file, 0700)
os.stat(file)
```

Special names

```
__name__
    name of the file being run not imported

==== Typical usage: ====

<code python>
if __name__ == "__main__":
    print("Do something")
```

Exceptions

```
try:
    raise TypeError("arg")
except (RuntimeError, NameError):
    pass                                # empty instruction (NOP)
except:
    info = sys.exc_info()
    print(info[0])
    print(info[1])
    traceback.print_tb(info[2])
    raise
else:
    ...                                # no exception but before
finally
finally:
    ...                                # on the way out
resources                               # unhandled exc, release
```

Object-oriented programming

```
class Person:
    ID = 0                                # static variable
    def __init__(self, name, age=0):
        self.name = name
        self.age = age
    def lastName(self):
        return self.name.split()[-1]
    def __str__(self):
        return "{}({},{})".format(self.__class__.__name__,
                                    self.name, self.age)

class Worker(Person):
    def __init__(self, name, position, age=0):
        super().__init__(name, age)
        self.position = position
    def __str__(self):
        return "{}({},{},{})".format(self.__class__.__name__,
                                        self.name, self.position,
                                        self.age)

bob = Worker("Bob Smith", "developer", 25)
```

```
print(bob)
```

Useful APIs

Queues:

```
Q = collections.deque([10,20,30])
Q.append(40)
Q.popleft()
```

Pickling:

```
f = open("myobj.dat", "w")
pickle.dump(x, f)
f = open("myobj.dat", "r")
x = pickle.load(f)
```

Databases:

```
conn = sqlite3.connect("data.db")
c = conn.cursor()
c.execute("SELECT * FROM employees")
for row in c:
    print(row[0])
conn.commit()
conn.close()

db = shelve.open("file")
db["x"] = y
db.close()
```

CGI:

```
form = cgi.FieldStorage()
print("Content-type: text/html\n")
print(cgi.escape(form["user"].value))
```

HTTP Server:

```

srvraddr = ("", 8080) # my hostname, portnumber
srvrobject = BaseHTTPServer.HTTPServer(srvraddr,
CGIHTTPServer.CGIHTTPRequestHandler)
srvrobject.serve_forever()

```

URLs:

```

conn = urllib.urlopen("http://localhost:8080")
reply = conn.read()

```

Environment

Encoding:

```

#!/usr/bin/python3
# -*- coding: latin-2 -*-

```

Windows - use .pyw extension to run the script (with GUI) without a console window.

Paths:

```

PYTHONPATH
export PYTHONSTARTUP=~/.pythonrc.py

```

Module sys:

```

sys.argv      sys.stdin      sys.stdout      sys.stderr
sys.path      sys.platform  sys.version

==== Processes (module subprocess): ====

<code python>
res = subprocess.call(["hostname", "-f"], stderr=subprocess.DEVNULL)
res = subprocess.call("ps axu | grep ^root", shell=True)
output = subprocess.check_output(["mycmd",
"myarg"], universal_newlines=True)

```

Module os:

```
os.pathsep      os.sep          os.pardir      os.curdir
os.linesep
os.startfile("index.html")
os.popen("ps ax").readlines()
os.listdir("/usr/local")      # ['bin', 'etc', ...]
os.glob("*.txt")              # ['test.txt', 'out.txt', ...]
```

Module os.path:

```
os.path.split("/usr/bin/go.sh")      # ('/usr/bin', 'go.sh')
os.path.join("/usr/bin", "go.sh")    # '/usr/bin/go.sh'
os.path.splitext("/usr/bin/go.sh")  # ('/usr/bin/go', '.sh')
os.path.abspath("../bin/go.sh")      # '/usr/bin/go.sh'
os.path.isfile("go.sh")
```

Module os.environ:

```
os.environ.get("PYTHONSTARTUP")
```

Directories:

```
for (dir, subdirs, files) in os.walk("/tmp"):
    for f in files: print(f)
```

Functional programming

```
f = lambda x: x+10      # creates an anonymous function
f(5)                    # returns 15
L = [1, 4, 7]
for x in filter(lambda i: i<5, L):      # returns [1, 4]
for x in map(lambda: x: x*2, L):        # returns [2, 8, 14]
```